

MARITIME POLICIES FOR A PROSPEROUS AND SECURE EUROPE

Towards a 21st century comprehensive civil-military approach

Panel 1: The Integrated Maritime Policy. Way Ahead.

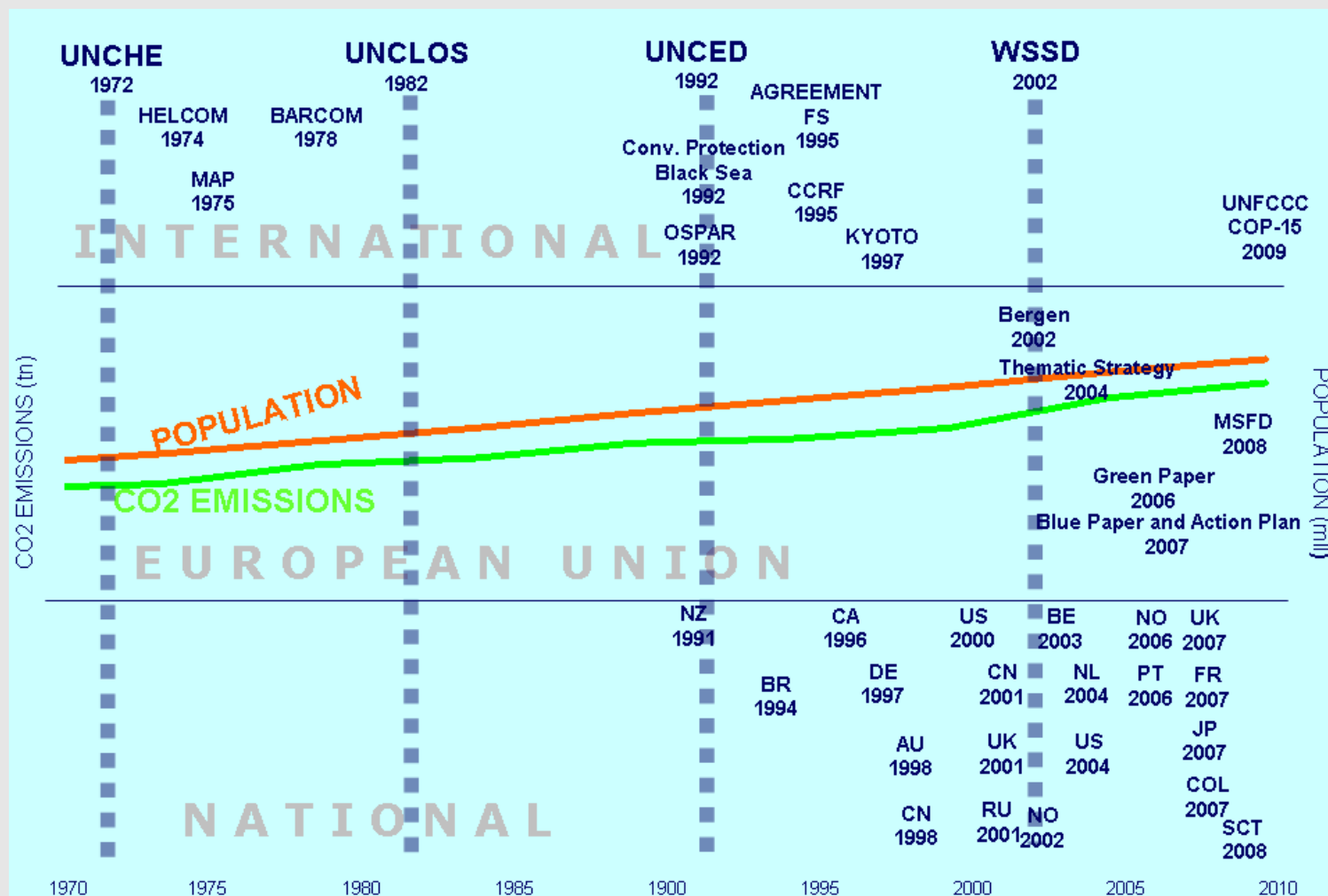
Madrid 27, 28, 29 January 2010

PERSPECTIVES ON THE EU MARITIME POLICY A SECURITY APPROACH

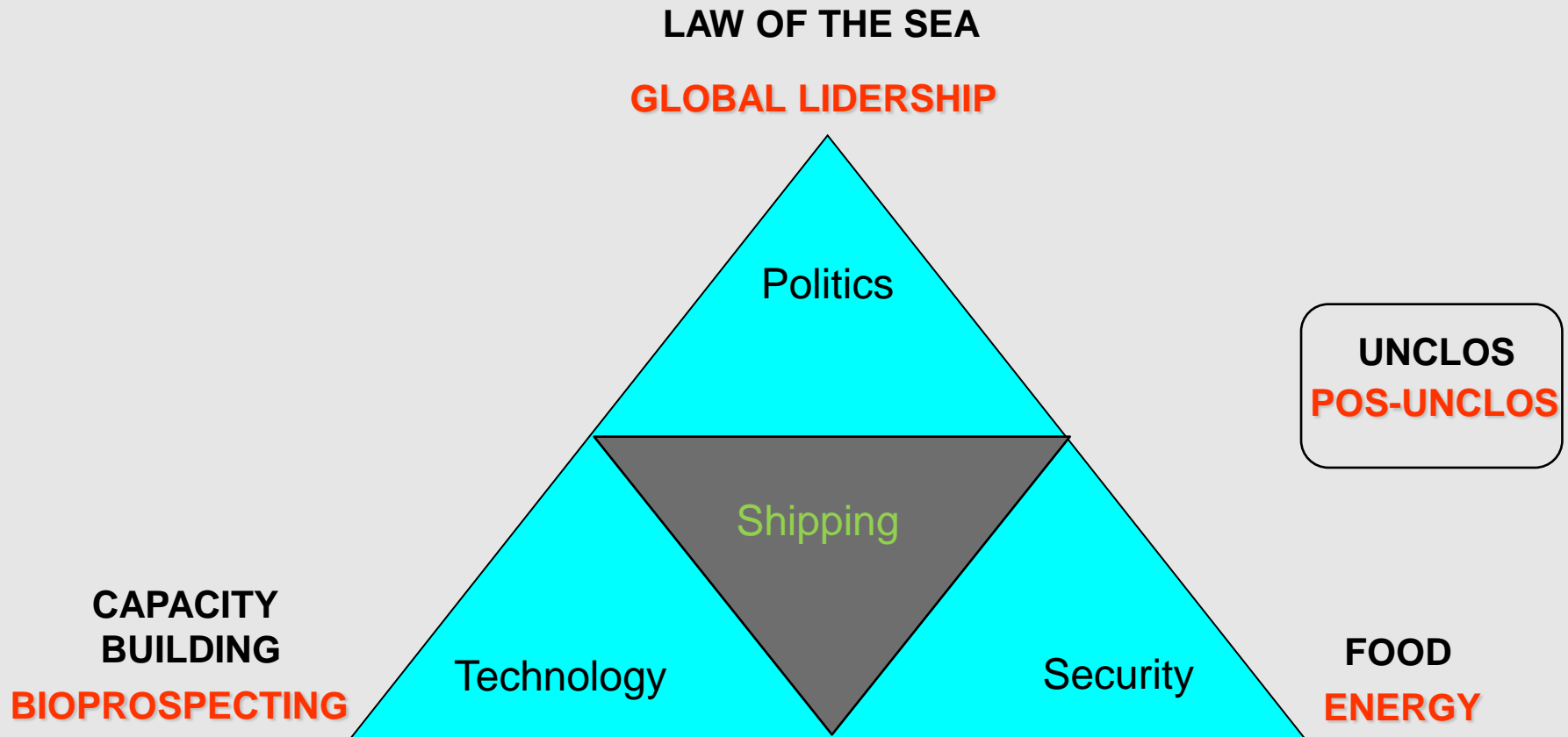


A NEW MARITIME PARADIGME

OCEAN GOVERNANCE. SCOPE AND HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE



NEW MARITIME PARADIGME



OCEANS IN TRANSITION

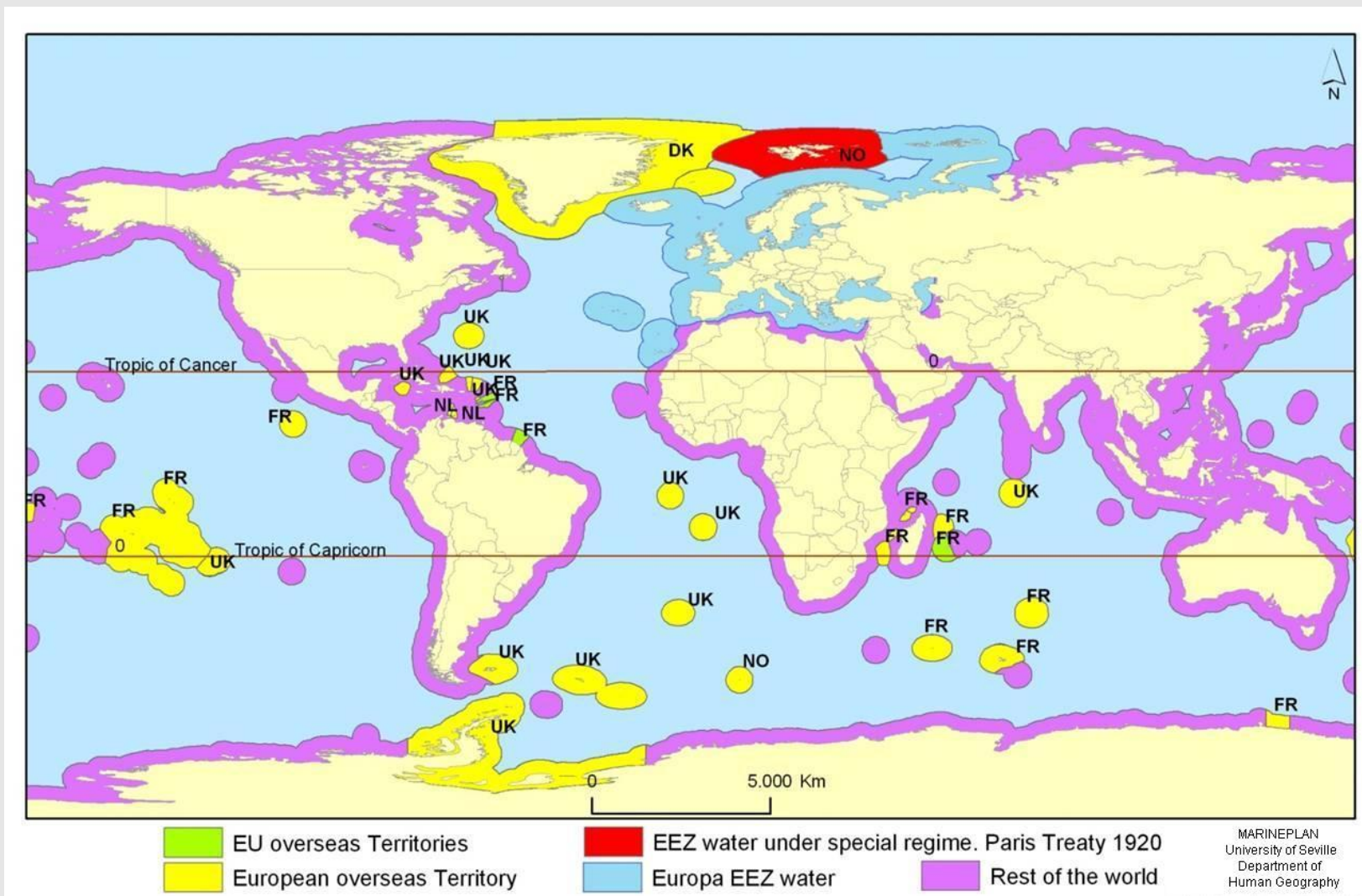
- **Food security-Energy security**
- **Minerals-Bioprospecting**
- **Nationalism-Global leadership**
- **Tradition – Innovation/Knowledge**

OCEAN STRATEGIC GOALS

Strengthening SECURITY	Advanced TECHNOLOGY	Conflicting POLITICS
Energy supply	Deep seas	Civil society: nationwide/global
Food	Bioprospecting (<i>blue biotechnology</i>)	State: nationalism/multilateralism
Migration flows	Environmental risks	Market: public/private
Trade		Property rights: EEZ/common heritage of humankind
Global terrorism		

THE EU IMP: STRENGTHS AND WEAKNESSES

EU MARITIME SPACE



EUROPEAN OVERSEAS TERRITORIES

Distribution of EEZ overseas territories per ocean
(sq km)



EU MARITIME POLICY SCHEME

INTEGRATED MARITIME POLICY

BASIC DOCUMENTS

Green Paper, 2006

Blue Book, 2007

Action Plan, 2007

ACTIONS

Maritime Spatial Planning

Climate Change

Marine Observation and
Data Network

Integrated Maritime
Governance in MS

International dimension

SECURITY

Clusters

Maritime surveillance

Tourist facilities in ports

Regional Initiatives

Mediterranean
Sea

Arctic
Sea

Baltic
Sea

MARINE STRATEGY FRAMEWORK DIRECTIVE (2008)

NATIONAL STRATEGIES

EU MARITIME POLICY. STRENGTHS AND WEAKNESSES

**LEADERSHIP
COMPETITIVENESS
INNOVATION
EMPLOYMENT
REGULATORY FRAMEWORK
SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT**

**COASTAL ZONE
QUALITY OF LIFE**

**GOVERNANCE
HISTORY AND
MARITIME HERITAGE**

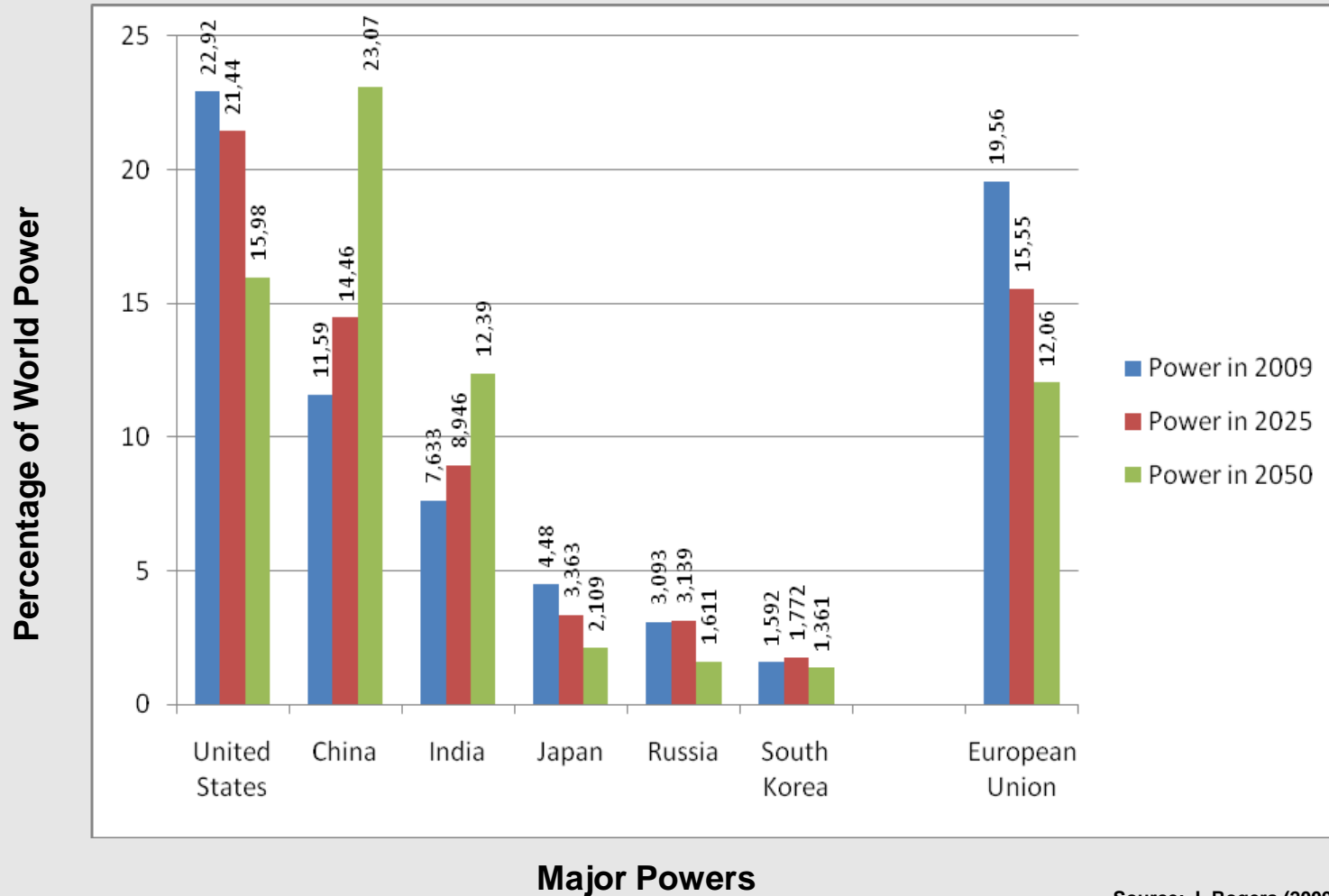
**SPATIAL PLANNING
MARITIME SPACE**

STRENGTHS	INNOVATION COMPETITIVENESS KNOWLEDGE
WEAKNESSES	EMPLOYMENT + EMPLOYMENT QUALITY SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT REGULATORY FRAMEWORK

THREATS TO EU INTERNATIONAL MARITIME LEADERSHIP

EU'S IMP: INTERNATIONAL DIMENSION

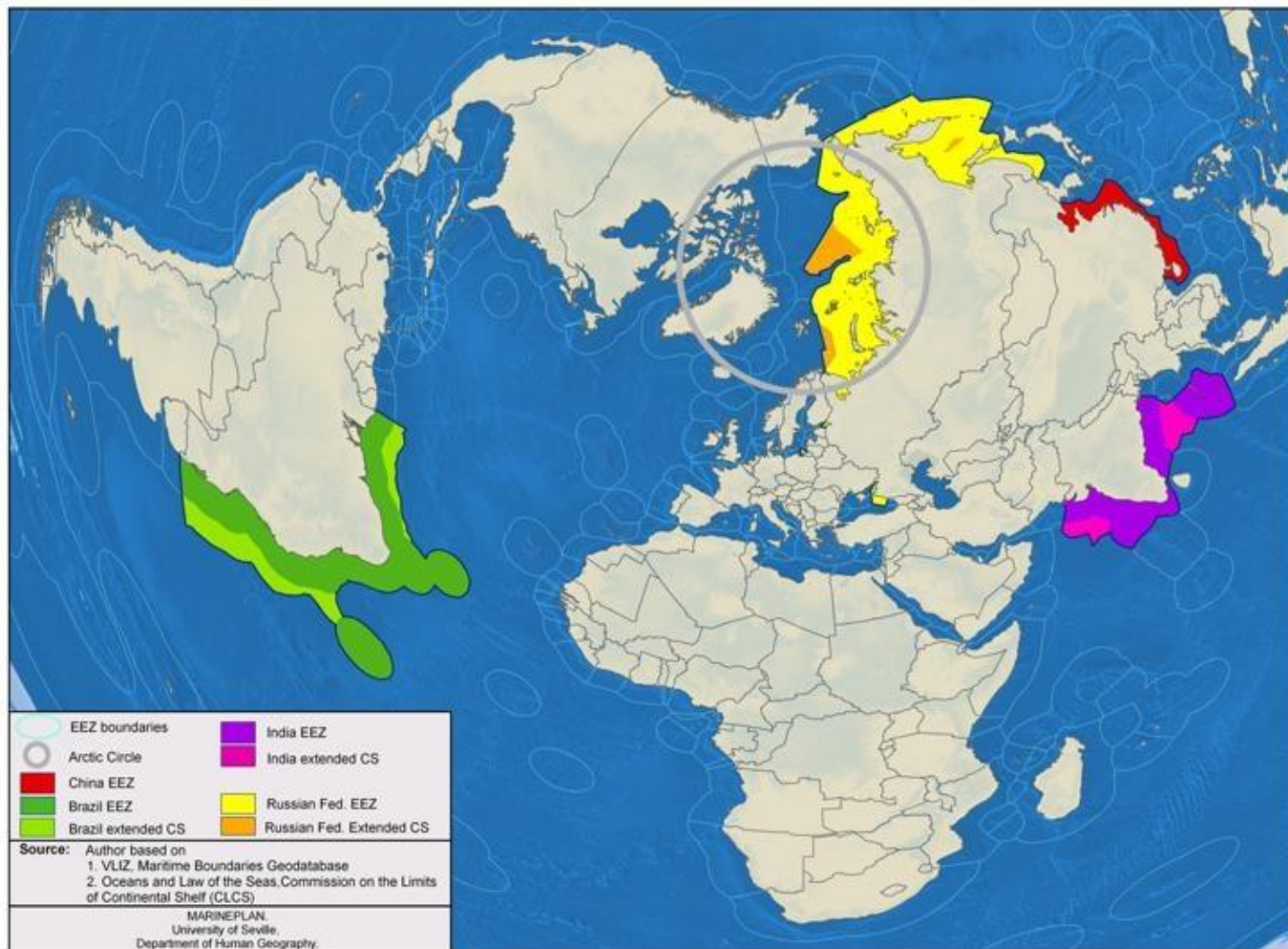
PERCENTAGE OF WORLD POWER OF THE MAJOR POWERS IN 2009, 2025 AND 2050



Source: J. Rogers (2009)

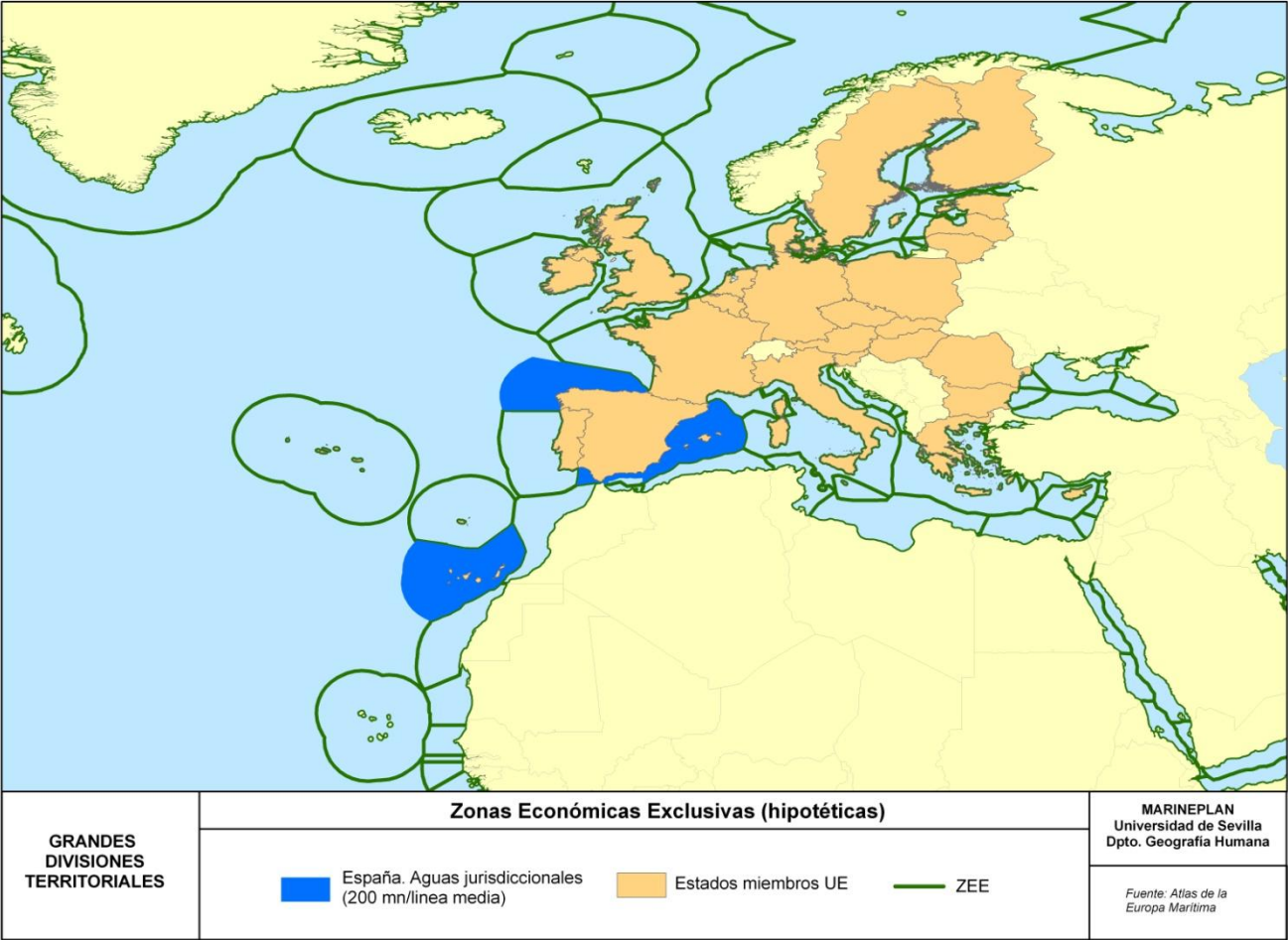
EU s IMP: INTERNATIONAL DIMENSION

BRIC JURISDICTIONAL WATERS

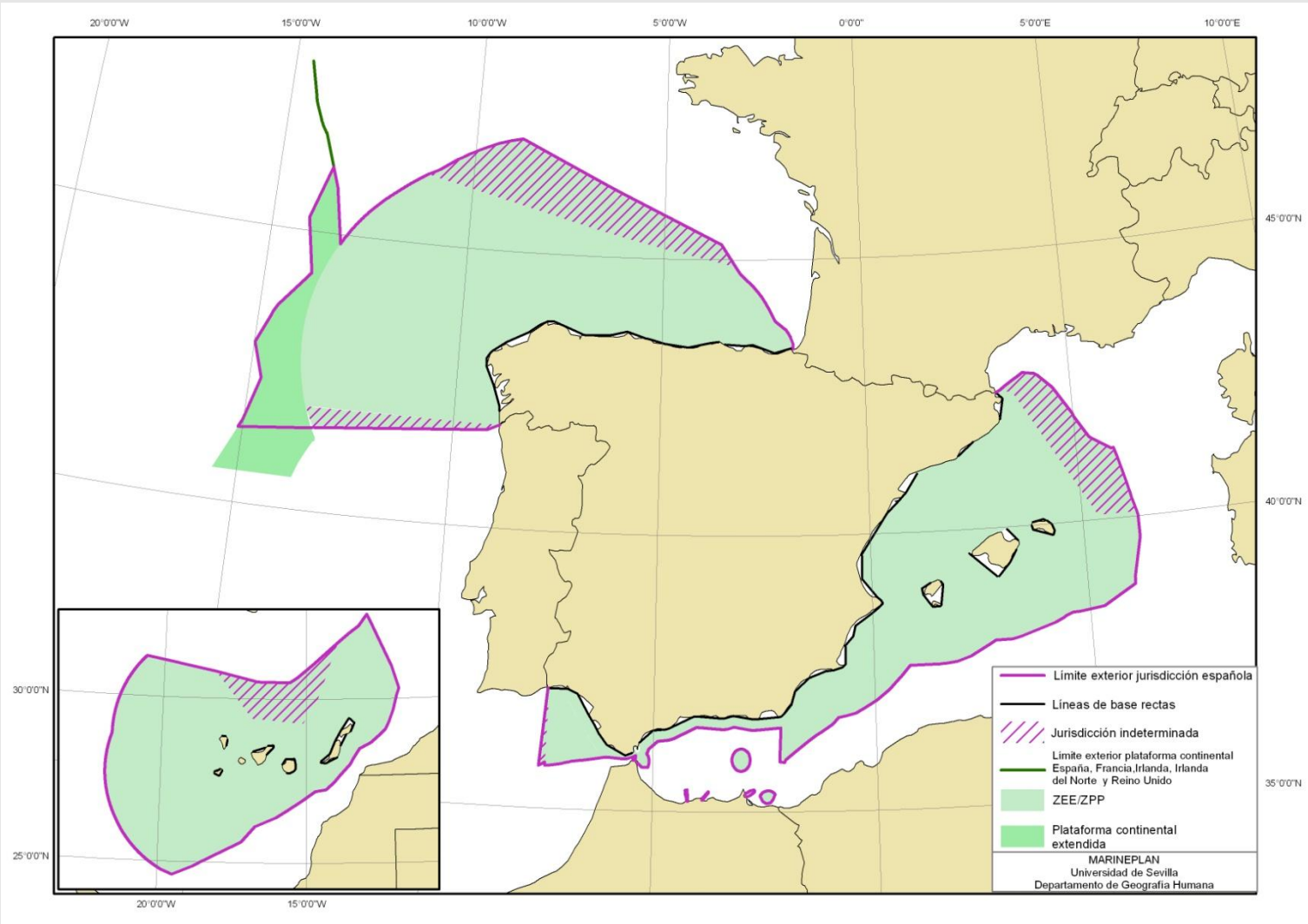


AN OCEAN VISION FOR SPAIN

SPAIN IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC CONTEXT



SPAIN. MARITIME JURISDICTIONS



OCEAN GOVERNANCE. STATE INICIATIVES (TIPOLOGY)

EU MARITIME POLICY	NATIONAL INICIATIVES		
	OCEAN LAWS (Ex novo)	POLICIES/STRATEGIES	OTHER
<p>BASIC DOCUMENTS</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Green Paper, 2006 ▪ Blue Book, 2007 ▪ Action Plan , 2007 <p>ACTIONS</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Maritime Spatial Planning ▪ Climatic Change ▪ Marine Observation and Data Network ▪ Integrated Maritime Governance in MS ▪ International dimension ▪ Cluster ▪ Maritime surveillance ▪ Tourist facilities in ports ▪ Regional initiatives: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mediterranean Sea Arctic Sea Baltic Sea ▪ MARINE STRATEGY FRAMEWORK DIRECTIVE, 2008 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ UNITED KINGDOM Marine Bill, 2009 ▪ Scotland Marine Bill, (not in force). 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ PORTUGAL National Ocean Strategy , 2006 ▪ SWEDEN “The Sea – Time for a New Strategy”, 2003 ▪ FRANCE “Politique maritime de la France », 2006 ”Le Grenelle de la mer”, 2009 “Livre bleu. Stratégie nationale pour la mer et les océans”, 2009. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ NETHERLANDS Trilateral Wadden Sea Plan,1997 Integrated Management Plan for North Sea, 2005 ▪ GERMANY Trilateral Wadden Sea Plan,1997 Draft Marine Spatial Plan German EEZ, 2008 Spatial Plan for the North Sea, 2008 Spatial Plan for the Baltic Sea, 2008 ▪ BELGIUM “Towards a spatial structure plan for sustainable management of the sea”, 2005 ▪ DENMARK Trilateral Wadden Sea Plan,1997 ▪ SWEDEN “Swedish Action Plan for the Marine Environment”, 2005 ▪ FINLAND “Towards marine spatial planning in the Baltic Sea”, 2008 ▪ NORWAY Integrated management plan, Barent Sea, Sea areas of Lofoten Islands 2006



THANK YOU

vivero@us.es