



MARITIME POLICIES FOR A PROSPEROUS AND SECURE EUROPA

Towards a 21st Century comprehensive civil-military approach

*Navies and Maritime Civilian Agencies:
models of cooperation*

Madrid 28-29 January 2010

Alfons Guinier

European Community Shipowners' Association – ECSA

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EUROPEAN SHIPPING (EEA)

- **EEA FLAGS: 23.5 % OF WORLD FLEET**
- **CONTROLLED FLEET 40% OF WORLD FLEET**

EUROPEAN SHIPPING

- **KEY PLAYER IN EU AND CROSS TRADES BETWEEN DIFFERENT CONTINENTS**

EUROPE



- **GLOBAL TRADE: 80-90 % TRANSPORTED BY SEA**
- **INTRA EUROPEAN TRADE: UP TO 41 % TRANSPORTED BY SEA**



SUMMARY

- ☼ **BEST PRACTICE**
EXAMPLE:TACKLING PIRACY
- ☼ **SECURITY**
- ☼ **MARITIME SURVEILLANCE**
- ☼ **EUROPEAN MARITIME TRANSPORT**
SPACE WITHOUT BARRIERS



UNCLOS

**ALL STATES SHALL COOPERATE
TO THE FULLEST POSSIBLE
EXTENT IN THE REPRESSION OF
PIRACY ON THE HIGH SEAS OR IN
ANY OTHER PLACE OUTSIDE THE
JURISDICTION OF ANY STATE.**

PIRACY OFF THE COAST OF SOMALIA & GULF OF ADEN



- ☼ **UN SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTIONS
1816/1846/1897: ALLOWING NAVAL FORCES
TO ACT AGAINST PIRACY IN THE AREA**
- ☼ **SEPTEMBER 2008: CREATION OF EU COUNCIL
NAVAL COORDINATION CELL**
- ☼ **DECEMBER 2008: CREATION OF EU NAVAL
FORCE (EU NAVFOR) AND LAUNCHING OF
ATALANTA MISSION**
- ☼ **WFP ESCORTS & ACTION AGAINST PIRACY**
- ☼ **FIRST EU AERO NAVAL OPERATION**

PIRACY OFF THE COAST OF SOMALIA & GULF OF ADEN



PRACTICAL APPROACH

**☼ REGISTRATION ON EU NAVFOR
WEBSITE**

☼ INTERACTIVE COMMUNICATION

Maritime Security Center webpage



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Welcome! The Maritime Security Centre (Horn of Africa), run by the **EU Naval Force (EU NAVFOR)** is a Coordination Centre tasked to safeguard merchant shipping operating in the region by preventing and deterring acts of piracy in the Gulf of Aden, off the Horn of Africa and in the Somali Basin. This site provides information and guidance for the shipping community. [Further information on the role of the MSC\(HOA\)](#)

- ### FAIRPLAY News Feed
- Platou clarifies ship ownership
Thu, 07 Jan 2010 13:47 UTC
 - Yemen navy paid for protection
Tue, 05 Jan 2010 15:04 UTC
 - Pirates release attack vessel
Tue, 05 Jan 2010 11:42 UTC
 - Pirates hijack two ships
Mon, 04 Jan 2010 14:11 UTC
 - Anti-piracy system targets lags
Mon, 04 Jan 2010 13:14 UTC

- ### Press Releases & News in Brief
- EU NAVFOR Task Force Headquarters vessel meets local authorities during DJIBOUTI port visit.
Mon, 11 Jan, 2010 14:39 UTC
 - EUNAVFOR provides safe escort to UNSOA MV ALPHA KIRAWIRA
Wed, 05 Jan, 2010 08:51 UTC
 - Hijacked M/V ASIAN GLORY Arrives Off Somalia
Tue, 05 Jan, 2010 13:33 UTC
 - A Year of success - First Anniversary of EU NAVFOR
Thu, 10 Dec, 2009 18:16 UTC

Maritime Security Center webpage

- [➔ A Piracy Event](#)
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Mon, 04 Jan 2010 14:11 UTC

[Anti-piracy system targets lags](#)
Mon, 04 Jan 2010 10:14 UTC

BBC News Feed

- [Pirates free hijack 'mother ship'](#)
Tue, 05 Jan, 2010 14.35 UTC

- [African view: The year ahead](#)
Mon, 04 Jan, 2010 12.33 UTC

- [Philippines orders piracy classes](#)
Mon, 04 Jan, 2010 11.58 UTC

- [Pirates hijack chemicals tanker](#)
Sat, 02 Jan, 2010 06.02 UTC

- [Country profile: Somalia](#)
Fri, 01 Jan, 2010 22.37 UTC

MSC(HOA) Weather @weatheronline.co.uk

Sea area (11°30N 44°30E)

| Weather | | Vis. | Sat. | Wind | | Waves |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Tue | | Wed | | | | |
| 12:00 | 18:00 | 00:00 | 06:00 | 12:00 | 18:00 | |
| Wind [BFT] | | | | | | |
| ← | ← | ← | ← | ← | ← | |

[A Year of success – First Anniversary of EU NAVFOR](#)
Thu, 10 Dec, 2009 18.16 UTC

[➔ More...](#)

EU NAVFOR Atalanta October 2009 Vi...

★★★★★

Rear-Admiral Peter HUDSON
Operation Commander EU NAVFOR

YouTube

0:00 / 4:39



PIRACY STATISTICS – GULF OF ADEN AND OFF SOMALIA 2009



| | |
|--|-----|
| ☼ TOTAL VESSELS ATTACKED BY SOMALI PIRATES IN 2009 | 217 |
| ☼ TOTAL VESSELS HIJACKED IN SOMALIA IN 2009 | 47 |
| ☼ TOTAL CREW HIJACKED IN 2009 | 867 |
| ☼ CURRENTLY HELD IN SOMALIA | |
| - 11 VESSELS 266 CREW | |



FURTHER SUGGESTIONS

- ☼ **JOINT TRANSITS**
- ☼ **ESCORTING OF HIGH RISK/VULNERABLE SHIPS (LOW SPEED/LOW FREEBOARD)**
- ☼ **COOPERATION & COORDINATION BETWEEN DIFFERENT NAVIES**
- ☼ **FRAGILE SITUATION MAKING LONGER TERM ACTION NECESSARY**
- ☼ **GLOBAL PROBLEM (NOT ONLY SOMALIA)**



SECURITY – SEPTEMBER 11

- ☼ **IMO INTERNATIONALSHIP & PORT FACILITY SECURITY CODE (ISPS)**
- ☼ **EU REGULATION 725/2004**
- ☼ **EU DIRECTIVE 65/2005 ON PORT SECURITY**
- ☼ **ADVANCE CARGO DECLARATION (E.G. 24H RULE)**
- ☼ **SECURITY CULTURE**



MARITIME SURVEILLANCE

- ☼ **INTEGRATED INFORMATION SYSTEM:
IDENTIFICATION, REPORTING &
MONITORING, TRACKING.**
- ☼ **RESOURCES: AIS, LRIT, SAFESEANET,
CLEANSEANET, GALILEO, ETC.**

EUROPEAN MARITIME TRANSPORT SPACE WITHOUT BARRIERS



- ✪ **ELECTRONIC SUBMISSIONS OF DATA ESSENTIAL**
- ✪ **SINGLE WINDOW: FOR TRANSMISSIONS TO CUSTOMS, BORDER CONTROL, PUBLIC HEALTH, SECURITY, ETC.**
- ✪ **CONFIDENTIALITY TO BE GUARANTEED**



Thank you...

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